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OIKO's Expertise

OIKO LOGICA S.L. established in 2003 in Spain, is an independent, global, and dynamic consulting firm working in the field of sustainable development. For the last decade OIKO has specialized in formulating Climate Change Adaptation support programs and mitigation measures against climate change.

OIKO LOGICA is committed to achieve sustainable development of human life on our finite planet. We focus on the desirable future state for human societies where the living conditions and resources on Earth are logically and rationally balanced in time and space. Our success is due to rapid and reliable response to client requests, respect for nature's ecological cycles, flexibility to adapt to the socio-economic basics of beneficiaries, application of rigorous methodology and adaptability to cultural particularities and regional scales.

OIKO LOGICA has provided advice to main international organizations, such as UNDP, The Climate Technology Center Network (CTCN), UNIDO, The Global Climate Change Alliance (GCCA), The European Union, The World Bank, The Inter-American Development Bank and The Caribbean Development Bank.

Our strength is the degree of climate specialization of our professional roster, a solid and reliable linkage of scientific Partners and extensive credibility with implementing institutions providing climate services around the world with a embedded understanding of local vulnerability.

OIKO has been a consistent provider of consulting and research services to governments of countries in transition in Africa, The Middle East, Latin America and the Caribbean, Southeast Asia, The Himalayas, and Eastern Europe.

Africa		Americas		Europe	Asia & Oceania
Algeria Angola Benin Botswana Burundi Burkina-Faso Cape Verde Central Afr. Rep. Dem. Rep. Congo Egypt Ethiopia Ghana Ivory Coast Kenia Lesotho Libya Mali Mauritania	Madagascar Mauritius Mozambique Niger Morocco Nigeria Namibia Rwanda Sao Tome & P. Senegal Seychelles South Africa Tanzania Tunisia Zambia Zimbabwe	Argentina Barbados Bolivia Belize Brazil Colombia Costa Rica Cuba Dom. Republic Dominica Ecuador Grenada Guatemala Guyana Haiti Honduras Jamaica Martinique	Mexico Montserrat Nicaragua Panama Paraguay Peru Salvador St. Kitts & Nevis St. Lucia St. Vincent & Gr. Suriname The Bahamas Trinidad & Tob. Uruguay Venezuela	Albania Belarus Bosnia Herz. Czech Rep. Croatia Cyprus France Greece Hungary Jordan Lebanon Macedonia Montenegro Moldova Palestine Romania Serbia Ukraine	Afghanistan Armenia Azerbaijan Bangladesh Bhutan Federals State of Micronesia Cambodia Georgia India Indonesia Kyrgyzstan Marshall Islands Myanmar Mongolia Philippines Timor-Leste Vietnam

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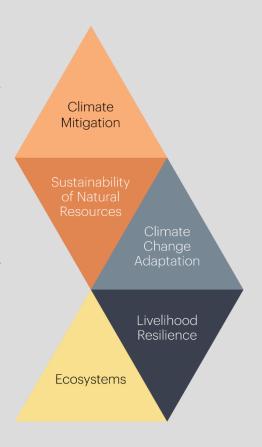
Areas and Services

OIKO provides both advice and analysis to our customers in the areas of close interaction between climate variability and the livelihoods of vulnerable households, which often dependent on natural resource sustainability. We work on climate change adaptation, measuring and monitoring climate risk, mitigation of the sources of climate change, ecosystems sustainability, livelihoods and vulnerability, accessibility to scarce resources and sustainable resources management.

To achieve this, we focus on a diverse set of services covering, policy advice, analysis and research, training and capacity building, knowledge management and facilitation of access to climate information, earth observation data and scientific knowledge communication and delivery up to the last mile for a rational use of resources under an ever-changing climate and environment.

Areas of Work

Our consulting division provides technical advice, research and analysis to international organizations, private sector, and governments on how to make informed decisions about sustainability and changing climate.



Climate Mitigation

Sustainability of Natural Resources

Climate Change Adaptation

Livelihood Resilience

Ecosystems

Earth Observation and Spatial Data Access to Clean and Affordable Energy Climate Finance Mitigation Upscaling Deforestation Forest loss Forestry MRV and AFALOU

Integrated Water Resources Management Renewable and Natural Resources Sustainability Climate Public Expenditure Institutional Review CPEIR GHG Emissions in the Forestry Sector

Early Warning System
Disaster Risk Assessment and Management
Climate Impact and Risk modelling
The Local Climate Adaptive Living Facility
Climate Risk and Impact on Corporate Supply Chain

Climate Vulnerability and Poverty Early Warning System for Food Security Socio-economic Impact of Climate

Ecosystem Service Valuation Our Ecosystem Based Adaptation Management of protected areas and Emerald Network

Our Services



Climate Risk

Knowledge and Communication

Innovation and Technology

Climate Finance

Earth Observation and Big Data

> Spatial Analysis

Climate Services

Software Applications OIKO has had first-hand experience of the striking increase in the number and severity of natural disasters and the impact on business and government policies.

We conduct research on consumer behavior and public climate change knowledge, climate attitudes, green taxes, and environmental policy preferences.

OIKO has been a forerunner and active participant of climate debate and state of the art innovations. From earth observation and climate projection data to climate risk assessment and adaptation.

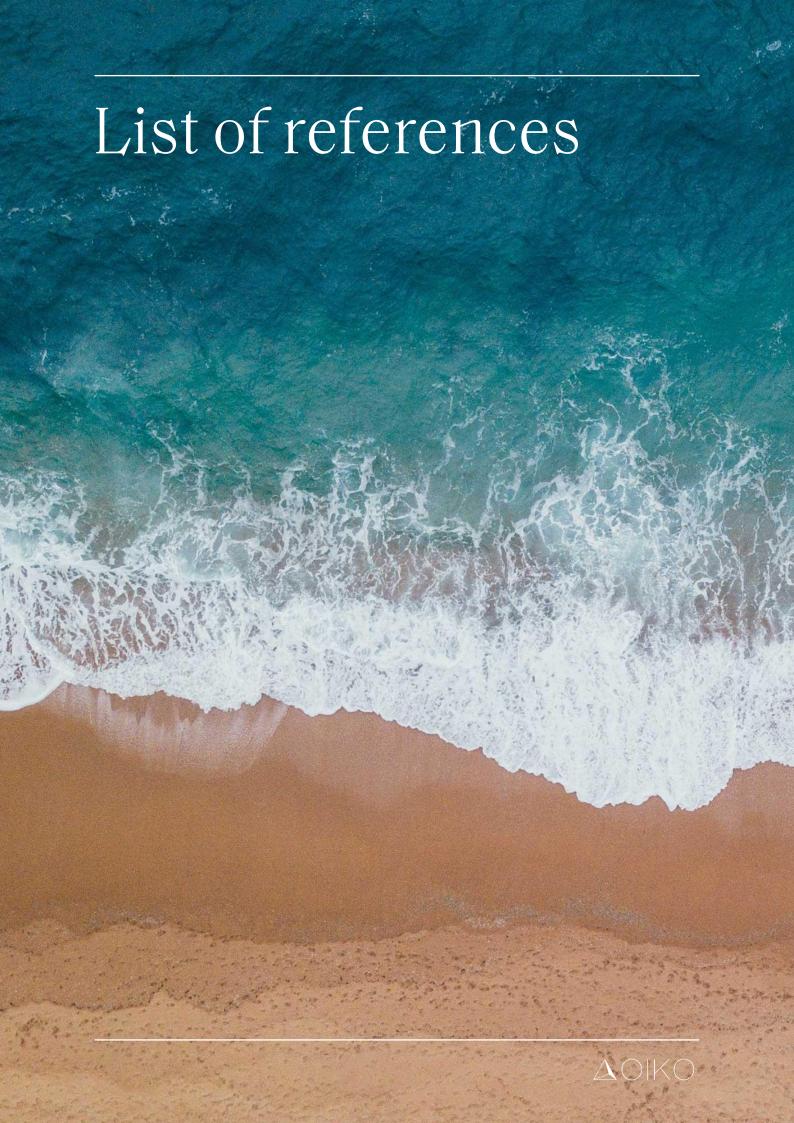
With wide-ranging international expertise in public finances and policy advice, OIKO has been counselling governments, businesses, and financial institutions.

OIKO require the use of supporting technologies such as cloud computing, and big data tools to investigate climate, as well as intelligent analytics platforms and new technological progressions.

OIKO conducts quantitative and qualitative analyses and map representations showing visual geographical interpretations to explain patterns of social, economic, and ecological human behavior.

We provide timely, appropriate, and innovative services using information technologies of the earth and space to improve rational choices to prevent climate impacts.

Application of latest information technologies into climate change adaptation and mitigation measures, based on the best use and facilitation of access to scientific information, data, and knowledge.



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Year	Country	Project	Client	Description
2024 Ongoing	Peru	Biodiversity Monitoring design for Nature Crediting: Yaguas		This project aims to develop a biodiversity monitoring plan for Yaguas National Park to support nature crediting standards, focusing on carbon storage, climate change mitigation, and biodiversity conservation. The plan will attract investments by validating biodiversity credits, preserving ecosystems, and benefiting local communities. It will systematically collect data using advanced technologies such as camera traps, satellite imagery, integrating traditional knowledge for community participation. Biodiversity credits will be generated based on measurable conservation outcomes, verified, and sold internationally, creating new funding streams. A Monitoring plan will also be put in place to establish a baseline data that will allow experts to track biodiversity changes over time, harmonizing environmental and socio-economic goals while enhancing conservation efforts and promoting community well-being. Actions includes: A Review of existing biodiversity/Nature crediting frameworks and standards Review of existing biodiversity and biophysical monitoring Analysis of most applicable crediting standards Development of a Biodiversity Monitoring Plan based on the most applicable crediting standards Develop a report of what needs to be monitored Finalize a Biodiversity monitoring plan
2024 Ongoing	Benin	Feasibility study for the establishment of the Local Information System for Adaptation (LISA) in Benin	UNCDF	This feasibility study aims to evaluate the practicality, impact, and sustainability of establishing LISA in Benin, providing a detailed foundation for informed decision-making regarding its development. The activity performed are: ▲ Conduct contextual analysis and stakeholder engagement to clearly define LISA's objectives and scope, leveraging insights from successful initiatives and Benin's unique context. ▲ Propose a preliminary design for LISA, focusing on integration with key platforms or alternative solutions based on stakeholder and data assessments. ▲ Identify major risks and develop targeted mitigation strategies to ensure LISA's successful implementation. ▲ Create a simplified roadmap outlining essential steps and milestones for LISA's phased rollout.

Year	Country	Project	Client	Description
2024 Ongoing	Grenada	Building Grenada's Strategic Framework to Enhance the Country's Capacity to Transition to Low Emission Development	CCCCC/GCF	The project aims to transition Grenada towards a low-emission development pathway by establishing a Low Emission Development Strategy and Action (LEDSA) Plan in line with its NDC and Energy Policy commitments. The specific assignment involves formulating a draft Sectoral Business Opportunities report to guide Grenada's LED pathway. This task contributes directly to two project outputs: identifying business opportunities and innovative investments across sectors, and developing a Resource Mobilization Strategy to access climate financing from various sources to support Grenada's LED objectives.
2023 Ongoing	Asia, Africa	Economic and public financial management expertise to climate adaptation projects in Africa and Asia	UNEP	The projects under this long-term agreement provide economic and public financial management expertise to climate change adaptation projects in Africa and Asia through: ▲ Conducting economic appraisals of adaptation strategies to support Ministries of Finance in aligning with national climate policies and NDCs, incorporating climate finance and green economy principles. ▲ Engaging continuously with local stakeholders to co-design financing strategies and Climate Public Expenditure and Institutional Reviews (CPEIR), focusing on adaptation. ▲ Implementing a gender mainstreaming approach that considers local gender contexts, interlinkages between gender, climate change, finance, and NDCs, ensuring equal engagement of women and men. ▲ Providing capacity building and knowledge transfer to ensure project continuity and enhance implementation of the Climate Change Policy Roadmap.
2024 Ongoing	Mongolia	Development of cost-benefit analysis for the system to appraise adaptation options & development of financing strategy for the National Adaptation Plan (NAP) in Mongolia	UNEP	The assignment contains two tasks: The task 1 involves conducting a Cost-Benefit Analysis (CBA) of various adaptation actions tailored to address Mongolia's primary climate change risks, including extreme weather events, shifts in eco-regions, water scarcity, and health impacts. The final goal of the project will be reach in the task 2 when a comprehensive financial strategy for the Mongolia's National Adaptation Plan (NAP) is developed, including business plans, financial models and system to appraise adaptation options for the NAP.

Year	Country	Project	Client	Description
2024 Ongoing	Ukraine	Consultancy services to identify climate finance and carbon pricing opportunities in the forestry sector of Ukraine (EU4Environment Program)	World Bank / The European Union	The project, a part of EU4Environment program sub-component 4.4, seeks to evaluate carbon pricing and climate financing options in Ukraine's forestry sector. It entails three tasks: assessing readiness for climate finance and carbon pricing, evaluating MRV systems, and capacity building. By enhancing MRV systems and building governmental capacity, the project aims to foster informed decision-making and sustainable development within Ukraine's forestry sector.
2023 Ongoing	Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, and Moldova	Consultancy services to support sustainable management of natural resources and economic development through local community engagement	European Union/The World Bank	The provision of consultancy services to support sustainable management of natural resources and economic development through local community engagement. The WB assignment is part of the package "EU4Environment Program", the EU-funded program aims to preserve the natural capital of EU's Easter Partnership (EaP) countries (Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Republic of Moldova, Ukraine), as well as increasing the people's environmental wellbeing. The activities performed are: A Baseline mapping for community engagement on forests and other NRM. Developing practical knowledge on community engagement in NRM. Disseminating lessons learned from community engagement opportunities in NRM in the EaP countries.
2023 Ongoing	LoCAL Member States	Technical Support for the development and roll out of tailor- made climate products and services to advance the mainstreaming of science-based evidence of climate change risks into adaptation planning at the local level	UNCDF	The goal of this framework contract is to establish technical partnerships to support the LoCAL countries to develop and roll out tailor-made climate products and services to advance the mainstreaming of science-based evidence of climate change risks into adaptation planning at the subnational level. Activities performed: To undertake country-wide or localized Climate Risk and Vulnerability Assessments, identifying and mapping climate risk, exposure, and vulnerability hotspots. Design, pilot and roll out of Local Information Systems for Adaptation (LISA) to enhance assessment of and response to climate change impacts. Undertake cost-benefit analysis (CBA) and/or impact evaluations of adaptation projects or portfolios of projects. Develop and deliver training on the above workstreams and on climate change issues to advance adaptation mainstreaming into local planning and budgeting processes.

Year	Country	Project	Client	Description
2023 Ongoing	LoCAL Member States	Technical support for climate change adaptation capacity building/institutio nal strengthening, climate mainstreaming in local development planning/budgeti ng, green and climate sensitive governance and public financial management and performance-based climate financing mechanisms	UNCDF	The objective of this consultancy is to provide technical assistance and capacity building support to the LoCAL Facility and its portfolio of country initiatives, as a preliminary design phase preceding implementation. The framework contract will be undertaken in response to the identified need for scoping and designing country tailor-made LoCAL mechanisms, including performance-based climate resilience grants (PBCRGs) system for rural and urban areas, ensuring standards are applied all along. To assess the necessary conditions for deployment of the LoCAL mechanism in the prospective country the following actions are performed: A Engaging key stakeholders, including national and subnational government institutions, and development partners Collecting and analyzing the information/data needed for design of LoCAL Phase I.
2023 Ongoing	Federal State of Micronesia	Renewable Energy Development Project (Additional Financing) 04 Disaster Risk Resilience (DRR)	ADB	The objective of this support is to help implement systems and procedures in the FSM that reduce the need for periodic large-scale replacements and refurbishment of the electrical network whenever a natural hazard such as typhoons, heavy rains, strong winds strike FSM utilities as well as prepare for climate change impacts including sea level rise. This support serves as the basis for a larger scale disaster risk management program.
2023	Grenada Guyana	Development of sector specific UAS mapping & Geospatial analysis training courses, policy and operations manuals	FAO	Strengthen the knowledge and skills of the technical staff of the Ministries of Agriculture in Grenada and Guyana by providing training, policy and operation manuals, and guidelines related to the use of Unmanned Aerial Systems (UAS), spatial analyses, and participatory data collection techniques to support agricultural and disaster risk management applications.

Year	Country	Project	Client	Description
2023 Ongoing	Azerbaijan	Protection of biodiversity and natural ecosystems (Emerald Network) in Azerbaijan. (EU4Environment Programme)	European Union, in collaboration with The World Bank	Consultancy services to support the protection of biodiversity and natural ecosystems (Emerald Network) in Azerbaijan. Helping the country preserve their natural capital and increase people's environmental well-being by supporting environmental-related action, unlocking opportunities for green growth, and setting mechanisms to better manage environmental risk impacts. The project is aimed at promoting sustainable natural resources management, economic development and participation at local community level. Activities performed: Development of a Roadmap for the further establishment of the Emerald Network Development of methodological guidelines for the preparation of the Emerald Network Management Plans (ENMP) Development of Management Plans for the selection of 3 Emerald Network sites. Building national capacity for the further application of the ENMPs enhancing strategic financing to the forest and natural resource management sectors.
2023	Paraguay	Program formulation to enhance sustainable production and support to sustainable value chains	EU	Provide technical assistance to the EU Delegation in Paraguay in formulating a new cooperation Programme aiming at improving the sustainable production and support to sustainable value chains. Identify, collect, analyse, assess and synthetize all the necessary information for the formulation of the new Programme. This includes the analysis of the possible implementation modalities for the future Programme. Write the Action Document of this new Programme according to the official template.
2022 Ongoing	Ivory Coast	Updating TNA and development of a TAP for the implementation of Ivory Coast's NDCs	Climate Technology Centre and Network (CTCN) UNEP	Update of a comprehensive Technology Needs Assessment (TNA) and Technology Action Plan (TAP) to enable Côte d'Ivoire to implement its climate targets using the most appropriate technologies, in this case developing an Integrated Climate Technology Innovation System (ICTIS) and creating an enabling environment for the prioritized technologies that will address the country's needs in climate change adaptation and mitigation. This includes identifying technical capacity-building needs for the deployment of technologies and software creation/adaptation and implementing the TAP in close cooperation with all stakeholders.

Year	Country	Project	Client	Description
2022/2023	Honduras	Designing Nature- based Solutions with an ethnic and gender- equity approach in protected natural areas	Climate Technology Centre and Network (CTCN)	The objective of this Technical Assistance is to strengthen the resilience of rural mountain communities to the impact of climate change located in the Montaña de Celaque National Park in Honduras. Achieving this objective will require risk assessments, co-design of an Adaptation Plan built around Nature-Based Solutions (NbS), and capacity building in the communities, national institutions, and local government. As a result, the final outcome is expected to be the design and implementation of a model of cogovernance for an ecosystem-based adaptation plan, which entails the possibility of replication and upscaling in other similar areas.
2022/2023	Paraguay	Paraguay Bioeconomy Analysis	World Bank	Provision of technical assistance to the Government of Paraguay to leverage the value of their natural resource assets, with a focus on the forest, for greener and more diverse exports that conserve biodiversity and functioning forests, enable long-term decarbonization and sustainable growth by applying circular bioeconomy principles. Inderstand and identify current state of value chains in forestry and other bioeconomy areas and related sectors, that would have the greatest potential for sustainable growth, prioritizing nature-based solutions. Realizing new markets in selected value chains by identifying regulatory needs and standards as well as barriers to their success. Generating a roadmap including gaps, opportunities, and challenges with short-, medium- and long-term recommendations, that can be used as input for the preparation of a national bioeconomy strategy.
2022	(14) CARICOM Member States	Development of an Implementation Plan, Financing Strategy and M&E Framework to support Development Resilient to Climate Change	CCCCC / GCF	Undertake a consultation with (14) CARICOM Member States and develop an appropriate comprehensive Implementation Plan, Financing Strategy, M&E Framework and reestablishment of a Regional Coordinating Committee on Climate Change (RCCCC) towards operationalizing the Regional Framework for Achieving Development Resilient to Climate Change (2019-2029). Main tasks to perform: A Assessment of mitigation and adaptation measures and or actions taken by various sectors, both nationally and regionally, towards the implementation of the Revised Regional Framework. Produce an Implementation Plan (IP) along with an associated Financing Strategy (FS) and a Monitoring, Evaluation & Reporting Framework (MERF). Develop a draft Terms of Reference and an Annual Work Plan (AWP) of the RCCCC.

Year	Country	Project	Client	Description
2022/2023	Uruguay	RD&D of climate technologies for the reduction of GHG emissions in dairy farms	Climate Technology Centre and Network (CTCN) UNEP	Identify and study climate technologies and circularity practices for the treatment and use of flows and materials. In addition, technologies that have worked at the pilot level but have challenges for scaling up will be studied, with the objective of replicating the technologies at the national level. Centralized models that include waste from other agricultural industries will be evaluated to determine management models, assessing their economic feasibility and cobenefits, and identifying the actors that should participate.
2021/2023	Togo	Development of a methodology to create climate- smart communes in Togo and formulate 4 mitigation and adaptation action plans	Climate Technology Centre and Network (CTCN) UNON	Provide Togo with a conceptual framework for the development of climate-smart communes in close cooperation with all stakeholders. ▲ Apply this methodology to develop climate change adaptation and mitigation plans, defined on the basis of 10 selected communes which will represent the Togo's diversity in terms of climate. ▲ Develop 4 mitigation and adaptation action plans for 4 communes, that will provide guidelines on how to develop climate-smart communes. The main sectors that will be taken into account will be energy, agriculture, transport, waste and land use.
2021/2023	Paraguay	Technology Needs Assessment and a Technology Action Plan for Paraguay	Climate Technology Centre and Network (CTCN) UNON	Provision of Technical Guidance and Support to conduct a Technology Needs Assessment and a Technology Action Plan for Paraguay, to strengthen the national processes and enable the technology transfer to aid in the realization of the climate change and development strategies.
2021/2023	Cameroon	Renewable Water & Energy of dairy product supply chain	Climate Technology Centre and Network (CTCN) / UNIDO	Formulation and Support to the implementation of an integrated climate Smart Water-Energy-Livestock project for the Dairy Value Chain in the municipalities of Petté and Wina in North Cameroon.
2021	CARIFORUM countries	Conduct of knowledge, attitude and practices surveys related to climate variability and change and development of awareness strategies	The Caribbean Community Climate Change Centre	Support the climate compatible development of the CARIFORUM countries to combat the negative impacts of climate change, while simultaneously exploring opportunities presented. The project consists in the following phases: Assessment of knowledge, attitude and practices pertaining to climate variability and climate change using KAP surveys. Formulation of country specific public education and outreach strategies on climate variability and change. Capacity Building using Training Programme aimed to enhance the capacities of key national stakeholders to implement the Awareness Programme and to train others, as necessary.

Year	Country	Project	Client	Description
2020/2021	Paraguay	Environmental Feasibility Study EUD Paraguay	European Union	Technical Assistance (TA) to the EU Delegation in Asunción in identifying strategic areas of support for its future cooperation with Paraguay in the climate change sector: "decarbonization of strategic sectors, urban mobility plan, climate risk of supply chain, conservation of natural resources, etc. to protection and fight against climate change".
2020/2021	Mongolia	Switch Off Air Pollution (SOAP) Project Scale Up strategy study	GERES / EU	Support to the "Energy efficiency advisory and financial intermediation for sustainable housing in unplanned areas of Ulaanbaatar project" (Switch Off Air Pollution). The project, funded by the European Commission in "Asia SWITCH Asia II – Promoting Sustainable Consumption and Production" with the following objectives: Defining possible climate technological options for scale-up of SOAP, with different levels of ambitions, corresponding social, economic and environmental impacts. Exploring with the local financial system and private bank, different avenues for climate financing.
2020	Botswana	Review and revise the Current Botswana Nationally Determined Contributions	UNDP	Review, revision, and re-alignment of the Botswana NDC to existing and new policies, frameworks developed in the country since 2015 and the Sustainable Development Goals to ensure an integrated approach, enhanced implementation of the NDCs. The process also includes a) an expansion of the existing NDC to other sectors, the Land use land use change and Forestry (LULUCF), Biodiversity and Ecosystems and Industry and Manufacturing and b) cost Effectiveness analysis of technological options to reduce emissions, c) Proposal of MRV.
2020/2021	(6) Caribbean countries	Training and Development of Climate Risk and Coastal Scenarios	Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)	Training and support the use of models to enhance understanding of risks from climate change related events in order that those risks can be managed through integrated interventions. This will include providing training to Government officials of six (6) Caribbean PPCR (Pilot Programme for Climate Resilience) countries, to build casestudies, using real-world examples of developing scenarios, to inform coastal and marine spatial planning decisions. The results will be used to inform national coastal and marine policy decisions in the different countries during a Master Course. The objective of the Master Course training (one year) is to develop scenarios to investigate the consequences of alternative planning policies and inform coastal management plans.

Year	Country	Project	Client	Description
2020/2021	Equatorial Guinea	Technology Needs Assessment and Technology Action Plan	UNIDO	Technical Assistance (TA) to Conduct a Climate Technology Needs Assessment and associated Action Plan of climate change mitigation and adaptation needs identified in Equatorial Guinea's prioritized economic sectors. The objective of the TA is a) to present several strategic, long-term, participatory transformational technological measures across 4 identified and prioritized sectors, b) Provide climate finance strategy that will drive climate resilient and low carbon growth in Equatorial Guinea.
2020	Bhutan	Final Evaluation of the Technical Cooperation Project	The European Union Delegation to Bhutan	Final evaluation of the Technical Cooperation Project in Support of the Renewable Natural Resources Sector in Bhutan. Project achievements, factors that contributed, identification of the key lessons, proposed practical recommendations and a roadmap.
2020	Mali	Feasibility study on Reducing Emission from Deforestation and Forest Degradation in Mali (UNREDD+).	European Delegation in Lesotho Global Climate Change Alliance (GCCA Phase II)	Preparation of the feasibility study on Reducing Emission from Deforestation and forest Degradation in Mali (UNREDD +). Funded by the second phase of the EU AGCC Mali Program. ▲ Determine the basic elements necessary for mastering general knowledge. ▲ Identify the necessary tools for a better understanding of the technological and financial context of the REDD + mechanism. ▲ Identify the tools and procedures to prepare and take into consideration in Mali ▲ Identify standard tools for national projects. ▲ Development of technological needs and communication platform.
2020	Mediterranean Coastal Countries	Climate Finance Assessment	The Secretariat of the Union for the Mediterranean	Technical assistance to conduct Feasibility Assessment and Financial Evaluation of climate finance instruments & mechanisms for the Mediterranean region with the aim of analyzing efficiency, effectiveness, coherence, and impact, and provide recommendation to enhancing mobilization of climate finance for specific vulnerable population or sectors,
2019	Kyrgyzstan	IWRM	European Union	Provided technical assistance to the Department of Water and Ministry of Planning to formulate a National Strategy for IWRM in Kyrgyzstan, which considered the key institutional challenges that needed to be addressed: A lack of institutional arrangements that had effective approaches to public participation in water sector resources management. The lack of an overarching IWRM Strategy as well as an insufficient participation of women in the decisions regarding the national.

Year	Country	Project	Client	Description
2018	Ghana	Local Climate Adaptive Living Facility Project (LoCAL)	UNDP Climate Development Fund	 ▲ Provided Technical Assistance to contribute to increasing local governments' access to climate finance and building resilience to climate change. ▲ Climate change adaptation is mainstreamed into local government's planning and budgeting systems. ▲ Increased awareness and support for the role of local government in climate change adaptation. ▲ Increased amount of finance available to local governments and local economy for climate change adaptation and resilience.
2017/2019	Morocco	Technical assistance for the integration of climate change in the governance of water resources	European Union	Technical assistance for the integration of climate change in the governance of water resources in the Loukkous hydrographic basin: ▲ Review and analysis of the management of environmental projects. ▲ Identification of development models for forest and natural resources adapted to climate change upstream of the Loukkous watershed.
2018/2019	Mongolia	EG4EG	European Union	Conducted the Final Evaluation of the EU- Mongolia Sustainable Growth Project (EG4EG).
2018/2019	Mongolia	National Sustainable Development Strategy	European Union	Technical Assistance to conduct the Formulation of National Public Sector Reform Programme. Conducted climate readiness and eligibility assessment and designed the NDC, strategy and climate policy lines.
2017	Jamaica	11th EDF programme for Environment and Climate Change in Jamaica	European Union	Formulation of the National Climate Change Forestry Programme, assisting the Planning Institute of Jamaica and Min of Finance in identifying and prioritizing emission reduction scenarios: Analysed and defined with the Cabinet the strategic climate actions, goals, climate finance sources, climate expenditures and public investment plans for the climate change strategy and policy. Provided the Cabinet with support on medium term and long-term sector financial (private and public) planning and budgeting. Formulated with the Ministry and relevant stakeholders the Performance Assessment Framework to ensure MRV implementation of institutional reforms. Provided the Cabinet with the capacity development actions to ensure performance-based payments for REDD+.

Year	Country	Project	Client	Description
2017/2018	Timor Leste	Vulnerability Assessment and Community Action Plans	UNDP	The goal of this assignment is to conduct a vulnerability assessment and to develop community action plans for the communities living in the Dili-Ainaro Road Development Corridor (DARDC). In this assignment, we were undertaking participatory vulnerability assessments for the target communities, identifying mechanisms for integrations of the findings from the vulnerability assessments into municipal planning, developing climate risk responsive community action plans and mechanisms to mainstream climate risk and building capacity of the key national and sub-national government stakeholders engaged in the vulnerability assessment process.
2017/2019	Saint Lucia	Consultancy for Preparation of Ecosystem Services Valuation Iyanola Region	Gov. of Saint Lucia	Ecosystems Services Valuation (ESV) of the natural resources within the NEC-IR. This ESV will establish biodiversity and ecosystem services information on the economic value of marine and terrestrial ecosystems. These should include mechanisms for assessing and valuing ecosystem performance, as well as documenting results to build on work at the national level. The Consultancy will also identify mechanisms and measures to integrate the values of biodiversity into relevant national and local policies, programmes, planning processes and reporting systems, in a manner suited to national circumstances.
2017	Lesotho	Improving living conditions and position of the Lesotho smallholder farmers	DLN UNIDO	The purpose of the external evaluation is to assess the Project (effectiveness, relevance, performance and overall potential sustainability) and to provide recommendations to steer its implementation towards the expected result. 4The overall Project objective is to improve living conditions and position of the Lesotho smallholder farmers in society through lobby and advocacy and capacity building for their engagement with government on policy and priorities in support of improved productivity, and market linkages.
2017	Caribbean Region	ECOMICRO Program	IADB	OIKOLOGICA has been selected by the Inter- American Development Bank to be part of the ECOMICRO Program, a microfinance program with the objective of facilitating microfinance services to smallholders and MSMES. IADB has requested assistance to OIKO to formulate climate adaptation and mitigation project investments with national financial private banking institutions.

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Year	Country	Project	Client	Description
2017/2018	ACP countries	ACP-EU Climate Services (and related applications) Programme	EU	The objective of this assignment was to support in the identification and formulation of an Intra- ACP Climate Services Programme to be included in the 2017 Annual Action Plan under the intra-ACP 11th EDF, in line with the Objective 2.2. of the Intra-ACP Strategy. Consultations with the key stakeholders in Africa, Caribbean, Pacific, and Europe shall be undertaken for this purpose. The specific objectives are: Prepare a context and sector assessment including an analysis of the sector, the regional context, and stakeholders; support in the identification of Intra-ACP Climate Services Programme.
2017/2018	Costa Rica	Introducing Climate Change Adaptation in Municipal Strategic Development Plans	Climate Technology Center Network UNIDO	The project consists in providing technical assistance to Costa Rica's SETENA, building capacity both in SETENA and in selected municipalities, and developing a software application and operational guidelines to introduce climate change adaptation into municipal strategic development & land use planning through a participative process with institutions, the academic community, and other relevant stakeholders, with the goal producing an operational Guidelines and GIS software tool.
2016/2017	Lesotho	Support to public Finance Management Reform	EuropeAid	The main objective of this Support to public finance Management Reform, was to review this vision 2020 and to assess the progress of the NSDP. Our team was expected to provide monitoring and evaluation technical support and capacity building for the Ministry of Development Planing (MoDP) M&E Department and relevant stakeholders, to establish systems that will enable effective implementation of national development initiatives for better results.
2016	Lesotho	Local Climate Adaptive Living Facility (LoCAL) Lesotho Design	UNCDF/ UNIDO	The objective of this consultancy is to follow up on earlier work to explore the opportunities to support the expansion of the LoCAL portfolio of programmes in Lesotho, by contributing to the design of a Performance-Based Grants System for Climate Resilience in Lesotho (PBCRGS), taking into account experience and lessons learned in the country and by LoCAL, at the various stages of the process (i.e. assessments and planning; vulnerability, financing and budgeting; implementation of adaptation measures; performance assessments and reporting).
2015/2016	Kingdom of Bhutan	Local Governance Support	EU	Formulated the National Renewable Natural Resources Sector Program and integrated with the Global Climate Change Support Program. Conducted dialogue with Green Sector government agencies and development partners to formulate the action plan for the national Renewable & Natural Resources policy and strategies and to measure its performance and impact.

Year	Country	Project	Client	Description
2015	Africa, Pacific, Caribbean	2nd Phase of Global Climate Change GCCA+/ACP Programme	EU + GCCA+ (Global Climate Change Alliance)	Conducted the identification and formulation of the 11th EDF Intra ACP Global Climate Change Alliance GCCA+ Programme. Conducted climate risk vulnerability, climate needs assessment, reviewed green regional and sectoral strategies and priorities, analyzed institutional and technical and organizational aspects of the new Programme. Conducted a detailed study and all necessary consultations with key stakeholders in Africa, Caribbean, Pacific and Europe and recommended allocation of financial support based on risk assessment and capabilities.
2015	Marshall Islands	National Renewable Energy Strategy and Policy	EU	Conducted an eligibility and vulnerability assessment by formulating a Support Program (8 mill. Euros) for the Energy Sector. Reviewing the macroeconomic expenditure, analyzed public financial management scenarios, conducted a thorough assessment of the Climate Change Mitigation—Energy Sector (SRC), and recommended concrete support for the Renewable Energy Sector in the outer islands of RMI.
2014/2015	Costa Rica	Evaluation for adaptation and mitigation of vulnerability and climate change for hydroelectric projects	ICE IADB	The objective of the project was to analyze the vulnerability of the hydroelectric infrastructure of Costa Rica due to the risks induced by climate change. We developed new climate change projections for the country with a time horizon of 2050. The vulnerability analysis consisted of two stages: ▲ The precipitation analysis A The runoff analysis and plant capacity flow for existing and potential hydroelectric plants.
2013/2015	Guyana	National Action Plan (NAP) aligned with an EWS	UNDP Guyana	 ▲ Inform the National Action Plan (NAP) for the Alignment process of an Early Warning System Protocol for Drought (EWS). ▲ Review, assess and propose suitable technical solutions and an approved methodology for measuring drought impacts (drought types) and an implementation plan for the EWS on Drought in Guyana. ▲ Identify resources and training which would strengthen the capacity of Agencies, and support implementation of the EWS for Drought. ▲ Identify the necessary partnership with the regional institution in charge of Weather and Climate Watch, to feed the EWS.
2014	Republic of Mauritius	National Climate Change Strategy	GCCA+	Prepared the National Climate Change Adaptation Strategy to the National Sustainable Development Strategy.

Year	Country	Project	Client	Description
2013/2014	Republic of the Seychelles	National Climate Change Strategy	GCCA+	Formulated the National Program for Climate Change Adaptation and Mitigation in the Seychelles for the Global Climate Change Alliance. Drafted the strategy and prepared the logical framework for five GCCA+ priority areas: sustainable agriculture and integrated watershed management, REDD, participation in the Clean Development Mechanism, disaster risk reduction, and mainstreaming climate change.
2012	Lesotho	Identification of Climate Change National Support Programme	GCCA+	The goal of the project was to prepare and design a national program for climate change for Lesotho. For this purpose, we conducted a risk assessment evaluation, prioritization of the main intervention areas in line with national priorities, and the assistance in the design of sustainability plans for the country.
2012	Namibia	Climate Change Adaptation and Mitigation, including Energy	EU Delegation in Namibia	Designed a project to allow non-state actors, local authorities, and parastatals to address issues of Climate Change Adaptation and Mitigation. Mapped agricultural and forestry residues for biomass utilization. Produced a soil map of possible interventions. Determined deficiencies in the enabling environment for renewable energy promotion.
2012	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	National Poverty Reduction Strategy 2011–15	Caribbean Development Bank	Formulated an appropriate, coherent, and comprehensive poverty reduction strategy, with climate change adaptation measures in coastal areas. Formulated a Disaster Preparedness Strategy including costing and a time-bound action plan for reducing poverty in St. Vincent and the Grenadines over the next five years.
2011/2013	Vietnam	Technical assistance to assess and formulate national poverty reduction program	EU	In this project the Government of Viet Nam was assisted in the identification and formulation of a national support program to contribute to Poverty Reduction actions of Viet Nam targeting indigenous communities and most vulnerable groups. The project involved assessment and capacity constraints of public service delivery for poverty reduction programs, as well as the evaluation of Poverty Policies of the Government regarding ethnic minorities. In addition, the project worked to build capacity and institutional strengthening on policy coordination of institutions, while identifying socioeconomic and geographic distributions of ethnic groups and poverty allocation programs.
2011	Bhutan	Bhutan Public Finance Management (PFM) Reform Program	EU	Supported the EU in assessing Bhutan's eligibility for sector budget support regarding the PFM system, including establishing the baseline. Assessed the eligibility criteria regarding the macroeconomic situation. Supported the EU in reaching a mutually agreed PFM grid to monitor and assess PFM reform progress.

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Year	Country	Project	Client	Description
2011	Bhutan	National Climate Change Adaptation Strategy	MWH GCCA+ EU	Formulated the Budget Support Program to the National Climate Change Adaptation Strategy. Assessed the risk and vulnerability of the sector to climate change. Proposed to enhance sustainable rural livelihoods through improved agricultural and livestock diversification, adaptation, productivity and commercialization, sustainable forestry & water.
2011	Cabo Verde	PEMFAR of Water and Sanitation Sector	World Bank	Conducted a Public Expenditure Financial Accountability Review (PEMFAR) of the water and sanitation sector which allowed combining the assessment of Public Expenditure Review PER with an assessment of public expenditure management and financial accountability (CFAA). Reviewed the budget for sustainable and preventive water policies which cover flood control prevention, disaster preparedness and early warning systems.
2011	Mexico	Financing Program for Small Projects and Technical Cooperation	IADB (BID-FOMIN)	Financing Program for Small Projects and Technical Cooperation for Marginalized groups of the South-East of Mexico (SP/TC-95-06-24-9-ME). The main tasks included: ▲ The program's analysis, from the perspective of productive organizations and rural economy. ▲ The design of the methodology and relevant tools ▲ Field visits and direct interviews with beneficiaries and financed institutions. ▲ Data analysis ▲ Including main findings in the Final Evaluation report of the program.
2010	Guatemala	National Food Nutrition Security Plan	EU	Contributed to the actualization of the Strategic Plan of Food and Nutritional Security (PESAN) 2009-2012. Analyzed and revised the food security monitoring system of SESAN. Developed the methodological and statistical basis for performance indicators.
2010	Ecuador	Technical Assistance for the PASES Programme	EU	Supported SENPLADES and other government institutions of Ecuador to implement the National Sustainable Development Programme—Good Living National Plan (GLNP). Provided technical assistance to SENPLADES to support the implementation of activities in the framework of the GLNP. Contributed to the Support Programme for an Economic, Solidary and Sustainable System (PASES).
2010	Honduras	Poverty Reduction & Local Development Strategy II	EU	Reduced the conditions for poverty in the country through decentralization and municipal development in three action areas: Institutional Framework and Policies to optimize the decentralization of the public sector, Strengthening Municipal Governments by the provision of an integral training and technical assistance and a pilot program of financial support for municipalities.

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2010	Guyana	Poverty Reduction Budget Support Program	EU	Contributed to the finalization of the Action Fiche for the general budgetary support program to Guyana under the 10th EDF by providing the relevant information for the various sections. Prepared performance indicators for the 10th EDF General Budget Support Program using the guidelines.
2010	Guatemala	Result Based Management for Ministry of Health	EU	Provided training to government officials of Ministries of Finance and Health to improve results-based management of public expenditures.
2009/2010	Trinidad & Tobago	Socio-Economic Baseline in National Adaption Strategy	EU	Assessed the quality of data collection at the Central Statistical Office to monitor the implementation of the National Sugar Adaptation Strategy for Trinidad and Tobago (T&T NAS). Formulated socio-economic baseline conditions in the areas affected by the strategy. Helped improve data collection and curation by relevant government agencies.
2009	Lesotho	Local Governance and Non-State Actor Support Programme	EU	Provided technical assistance to conduct a community and district profiling exercise in three mountain districts in Lesotho. Conducted agro-ecological and socio-economic assessment. Provided workshops with indigenous communities for poverty profiling. Conducted collection and collation of up-to-date, relevant, accessible, and accurate information. Designed a planning tool at community and district level.
2009	Saint Lucia	National Strategic Action Plan for Ministry of Agriculture	EU Delegation in Barbados	Formulated a National Strategic Action Plan for the Ministry of Agriculture, Lands, Forestry and Fisheries. Assisted the decision makers in St Lucia to assess agricultural resources (biomass, fisheries, forestry, agriculture). Assist in the formulation and implementation of a national agricultural policy and strategy, to improve competitiveness in the banana sector and to achieve agricultural diversification.
2008	Guatemala	National Food Security and Nutrition Program	EU	Formulated the National Food and Extreme Malnutrition Support Program in the framework of the National Strategy in Guatemala (PESAN 2007- 2016). Analyzed the efficiency and effectiveness of poverty reduction and food security programs. Analyzed public revenues and expenditures. Designed the implementation modalities and a financing plan for implementation of the Food Security Sector Programme.
2008	Macedonia	Capacity Building for Aid Coordination	Government of Macedonia	Conducted an Impact Evaluation of the Capacity Building for Aid coordination Project. Analyzed national aid effectiveness. Assessed the donor coordination institutional context, changed the donor community strategy and trained government officials in an alternative approach to the provision of foreign aid. Strengthened and streamlined the operational features of the National System for Coordination of Foreign Assistance (NSCFA).

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2008	Guyana	Ocean and River Defenses Sector Policy Framework	EU	Formulated the National Sea and River Defenses Policy Framework to reduce the potential impact of climate change in coastal areas, reduce the risk of floods, improve living conditions in the coastal zone and to reduce poverty. Designed a Policy Framework for the Sea and River Defense Sector.
2007/2008	Latin America Africa Asia	Impact Evaluation of Socio- Economic Microfinance Trust Fund	AECID DGPOLDE	Conducted an instrumental, intermediate, and formative evaluation of the MTF. The MTF fights against poverty in developing countries through enhancement of microfinance services. The MTF tries to meet the needs of economic and social sectors that do not have access to the traditional financial system, or it does not satisfy their needs properly.
2007/2008	Morocco	Evaluation and Impact Assessment	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Spain	Evaluated social development programs to implement key policy actions for rural livelihood for the reduction of extreme poverty. Evaluated cost benefit, relevance, and level of attainment of the objectives and assessed progress in relation to relevance, cost-effectiveness, sustainability, and economical and social impact of food security operations.
2007/2008	Egypt	Agriculture-Trade Enhancement Program	EU	Provided technical assistance to the Ministry of Agriculture & Trade to conduct the negotiations on agriculture exports within the EU-Egypt Association Agreement (EEAA) on tariff reductions and increased quotas on selected agricultural products: fruit and vegetables, rice, cotton, sugar confectionary, dairy products, and frozen food.
2007	Guyana	National Program for Poverty Reduction	EU	Formulated a national support program for poverty reduction in Guyana: a) identified and proposed to the Government of Guyana and the EC Delegation a revised set of indicators for the additional variable tranche along existing indicators within the PFM, social housing, and health sectors and to facilitate the negotiations on the same.
2007	Dominican Republic	National Economic Governance Programme	EU	Formulated the national Economic Governance Programme to enhance Government Public Service Delivery of Research, Innovation and Technology Services to improve Competitiveness. Assessed government institutions in the sector. Reviewed public expenditure. Analyzed the Technology Development Policy. Proposed policy reforms and regulatory framework for innovation.
2007	Bolivia	PROCOIN Workshop for Export Partnership Training	Republic of Bolivia	Facilitated workshops to enable a supply chain approach for the agricultural cluster and export partnership training with a dynamic approach. Created alliances to ensure business agricultural export. Identified potential partnership groups in the agricultural sector in Bolivia. Prepared guidelines for training in creation, management, and follow-up of Export Partnerships, adapted to the Bolivian context and to the concerns of companies.

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2007	Bolivia	PROCOIN Strategic Plan for Supply Chain Training	Republic of Bolivia	Identified and selected potential consortia partnerships to integrate groups of Small and Medium Size Enterprises (SMEs) into export production chains. Selected sectors with a high potential to form consortia partnerships and high commercial growing opportunities between Bolivia and the EU. Analyzed the viability of business association among SMEs.
2005 2006	Latin America	Diagnosis and Analysis for Regional Integration AL-DIAGNOS	EU	Addressed information gaps identified during the AL-Invest Programme. Provided targeted information on national and regional macro-economic and market conditions for trade and investment. Provided identification of activities for the development in other areas of intervention for EC economic and trade cooperation, e.g., through feedback from AL-Invest beneficiaries on EU- LA trade and investment co-operation.
2005	Costa Rica	Sustainable Development Strategy of the Brunca region	IADB	Formulated the Sustainable Development Strategy for the Brunca Region in Puntarenas, Costa Rica. Assessed agricultural land use, household vulnerability, potential climate change adaptation strategies and livelihoods. Developed a geo-referenced information system (GIS) with alternative natural resource use scenarios. Developed an Indicative Land Management Functional Plan for baselines and to guide the strategic guidelines.

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Partners



















































Organizations

















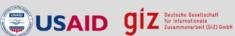






























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